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No. 10

House of Representatives

The House was not in session today. Its next meeting will be held on Thursday, January 24, 1963, at 12 o'clock noon.

Senate

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 23, 1963

(Legislative day of Tuesday, January 15, 1963)

The Senate met at 12 o'clock meridian, on the expiration of the recess, and was called to order by the Vice President.

The Chaplain, Rev. Frederick Brown Harris, D.D., offered the following prayer:

Eternal God, Father of all mercies, whose faithfulness abides in spite of all our fickleness, whose forgiveness outlasts all our transgressions, take from our minds which at best see but as in a glass darkly, the delusions which so often color our fallible judgments and control our partisan verdicts. Keep us from mistaking one ray of light for the total effulgence of the sun.

Arm our spirits in this forum of liberty to guard well the principles which are the very warp and woof of the Republic's life. Give us to see, with a solemnity that awes our spirits, that if as a people we come to value anything more than freedom under God, we will lose our birthright, and that if it is comfort or luxuries, security, or money that a nation, in practice values most, in the long run as it gains that material world it will lose its soul.

We ask it in the Redeemer's name. Amen.

THE JOURNAL

On request of Mr. MANSFIELD, and by unanimous consent, the reading of the Journal of the proceedings of Tuesday, January 22, 1963, was dispensed with.

TRANSACTION OF ROUTINE BUSINESS

Mr. MANSFIELD. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that there be a morning hour for the introduction of bills and the transaction of routine business.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Without objection, it is so ordered.

Mr. MANSFIELD. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that statements in connection therewith be limited to 3 minutes.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Without objection, it is so ordered.

EXECUTIVE REPORTS OF A COMMITTEE

As in executive session,
The following favorable reports of nominations were submitted:

By Mr. FULBRIGHT, from the Committee on Foreign Relations:

Bill D. Moyers, of Texas, to be Deputy Director of the Peace Corps;

Christian A. Herter, of Massachusetts, to be special representative for trade negotiations, with the rank of Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary;

David Elliott Bell, of Massachusetts, to be Administrator of the Agency for International Development;

William B. Dale, of Maryland, to be U.S. Executive Director of the International Monetary Fund;

John C. Bullitt, of New Jersey, to be U.S. Executive Director of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; and

William T. Gossett, of Michigan, to be deputy special representative for trade negotiations, with the rank of Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

Mr. FULBRIGHT. Mr. President, in addition I report favorably the following nominations that have previously appeared in the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD. In order to save the expense of printing them on the Executive Calendar, I ask unanimous consent that they be ordered to lie on the Secretary's desk for the information of any Senator.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Without objection, it is so ordered.

The nominations ordered to lie on the desk are as follows:

G. Edward Clark and sundry other persons for promotion in the Diplomatic and Foreign Service of the United States.

BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS INTRODUCED

Bills and joint resolutions were introduced, read the first time, and, by unanimous consent, the second time, and referred as follows:

By Mr. RIBICOFF:

S. 432. A bill to accelerate, extend, and strengthen the Federal air pollution control program; to the Committee on Public Works.

(See the remarks of Mr. RIBICOFF when he introduced the above bill, which appear under a separate heading.)

By Mr. JOHNSTON:

S. 433. A bill to repeal the provisions of law relating to the fixing by the Postmaster General, with the consent of the Interstate Commerce Commission, of rates of postage on fourth class mail; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

(See the remarks of Mr. JOHNSTON when he introduced the above bill, which appear under a separate heading.)

By Mr. KEATING:

S. 434. A bill for the relief of Toni Schwarz; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. HART:

S. 435. A bill for the relief of Mrs. Inge Maarsso Fischer;

S. 436. A bill for the relief of Stanislaw Bialogowski;

S. 437. A bill for the relief of William Konyen;

S. 438. A bill for the relief of Francesco Scardina, his wife, Maria, and their children, Salvatore and Antonia;

S. 439. A bill for the relief of Jose L. Rodriguez;

S. 440. A bill for the relief of Dr. Emiliana San Diego Anselmo; and

S. 441. A bill for the relief of Modesta Alzate Ogo; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. YOUNG of North Dakota:
S. 442. A bill for the relief of Andreas Glinos; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. YOUNG of North Dakota (for himself and Mr. BURDICK):
S. 443. A bill to authorize Federal assistance for the construction by public school districts of classroom facilities needed for the education of Indian children who reside outside the boundaries of the district; to the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs.

By Mr. ENGLE (for himself, Mr. BAYH, Mr. BREWSTER, Mr. CLARK, Mr. KEATING, Mr. MOSS, Mr. MUSKIE, Mr. PELL, Mr. WILLIAMS of New Jersey, and Mr. YOUNG of Ohio):

S. 444. A bill to extend and strengthen the Federal air pollution control program; to the Committee on Public Works.

By Mr. BEALL:
S. 445. A bill to authorize the Administrator, General Services Administration, to convey by quitclaim deed a parcel of land to the Lexington Park Volunteer Fire Department, Inc.; to the Committee on Government Operations.

S. 446. A bill for the relief of Julia Kok; and

S. 447. A bill to provide for the care and custody of dangerously insane persons acquitted of offenses against the United States solely by reason of insanity; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

S. 448. A bill to permit unmarried annuitants under the Civil Service Retirement Act of May 29, 1930, as amended, to elect survivorship annuities upon subsequent marriage; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. YARBOROUGH:
S. 449. A bill to liberalize the provisions of title 38, United States Code, relating to automobiles for disabled veterans; to the Committee on Labor and Public Welfare.

(See the remarks of Mr. YARBOROUGH when he introduced the above bill, which appear under a separate heading.)

By Mr. HUMPHREY (for himself, Mr. KUCHEL, Mr. CLARK, Mr. HART, Mr. ENGLE, Mr. DOUGLAS, Mr. MORSE, Mr. CASE, Mr. JAVITS, Mr. KEATING, Mr. PROUTY, and Mr. SCOTT):

S. 450. A bill to amend the Davis-Bacon Act, as amended; the Federal Airport Act, as amended; and the National Housing Act, as amended; and for other purposes; to the Committee on Labor and Public Welfare.

(See the remarks of Mr. HUMPHREY when he introduced the above bill, which appear under a separate heading.)

By Mr. SIMPSON:
S. 451. A bill to prohibit the destruction of wild birds and animals in Yellowstone National Park for the purpose of controlling their number; to the Committee on Commerce.

(See the remarks of Mr. SIMPSON when he introduced the above bill, which appear under a separate heading.)

By Mr. HILL:
S. 452. A bill to permit coverage under the Federal Employees Health Benefits Act of 1959 and the Retired Federal Employees Health Benefits Act of employees of the Tennessee Valley Authority heretofore retired or hereafter retiring under the Civil Service Retirement Act; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. HILL (for himself and Mr. SPARKMAN):

S. 453. A bill to change the name of the Memphis lock and dam on the Tombigbee River near Aliceville, Ala.; and

S. 454. A bill to designate the lake formed by the Walter F. George lock and dam, Alabama and Georgia, as Lake Eufaula; to the Committee on Public Works.

By Mr. KEFAUVER:
S. 455. A bill to establish a U.S. Department of Science and to prescribe the func-

tions thereof; to the Committee on Government Operations.

S. 456. A bill for the relief of Miss Mamie H. Winstead;

S. 457. A bill for the relief of Mrs. Margaret Patterson Bartlett;

S. 458. A bill for the relief of Reeder Motor Co.;

S. 459. A bill for the relief of Charles Bernstein; and

S. 460. A bill for the relief of Cathie Lee Clark; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

S. 461. A bill to extend the provisions of the Federal Employees' Compensation Act to State and local law enforcement officers who are killed or injured while, or as a direct result of, enforcing any Federal law; to the Committee on Labor and Public Welfare.

By Mr. KEFAUVER (for himself and Mr. GOKE):

S. 462. A bill to change the name of the lake formed by Kentucky Dam; to the Committee on Public Works.

By Mr. DODD:

S. 463. A bill for the relief of Mrs. Loukia Spathakis; and

S. 464. A bill for the relief of Marie Rose Abdul Massih Denha; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. HARTKE:

S. 465. A bill for the relief of Zsuzsanna Szalai; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MOSS:

S. 466. A bill to amend title II of the Social Security Act to increase to \$2,400 the annual amount individuals are permitted to earn without suffering deductions from the insurance benefits payable to them under such title; to the Committee on Finance.

(See the remarks of Mr. MOSS when he introduced the above bill, which appear under a separate heading.)

By Mr. MORSE:

S. 467. A bill for the relief of Helen Duey Hoffman; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. KEFAUVER (for himself, Mr. DODD, Mr. KUCHEL, Mr. RANDOLPH, Mr. SALTONSTALL, and Mr. SPARKMAN):

S.J. Res. 24. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States providing for the election of President and Vice President; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. KEFAUVER:
S.J. Res. 25. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States providing for nomination of candidates for President and Vice President by primary elections; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. KEFAUVER (for himself and Mr. LONG of Missouri):

S.J. Res. 26. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution to repeal the twenty-second article of amendment to the Constitution; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. KEFAUVER:
S.J. Res. 27. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States providing for the election of President and Vice President; and

S.J. Res. 28. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States relating to cases where the President is unable to discharge the powers and duties of his office; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

(See the remarks of Mr. KEFAUVER when he introduced the above joint resolutions, which appear under a separate heading.)

By Mr. CURTIS (for himself and Mr. BYRD of Virginia):

S.J. Res. 29. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States relative to the balancing of the budget; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

RESOLUTION

STUDY OF FACTS SURROUNDING THE BAY OF PIGS INVASION

Mr. GOLDWATER submitted a resolution (S. Res. 54) authorizing a study of the facts surrounding the Bay of Pigs invasion, which was referred to the Committee on Armed Services.

(See the above resolution printed in full when submitted by Mr. GOLDWATER, which appears under a separate heading.)

CLEAN AIR ACT OF 1963

Mr. RIBICOFF. Mr. President, I introduce for appropriate reference, a bill to accelerate, extend, and strengthen the Federal air pollution control program. I ask unanimous consent that this bill be permitted to lay on the desk for 10 days so that any of my colleagues who wish to may join on the bill.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The bill will be received and appropriately referred; and, without objection, the bill will lie on the desk as requested by the Senator from Connecticut.

The bill (S. 432) to accelerate, extend, and strengthen the Federal air pollution control program, introduced by Mr. RIBICOFF, was received, read twice by its title, and referred to the Committee on Public Works.

Mr. RIBICOFF. Mr. President, during my term as Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare I realized how serious was the entire problem of air pollution. The air we breathe is being poisoned. We are not doing enough about it. And the situation is getting worse as our population and our productivity increase.

If a sensible man were standing in a room and someone were pumping filthy waste matter into the air, he would take action. He would not stay in the room—he would not let his wife or child or even his dog stay in it. Or, if he had to stay, he would open the windows and clear the air.

But millions of sensible men and women and children are trapped in our growing cities today. They cannot leave, and fresh air is often miles from their windows. So they are forced to breathe polluted air, and they usually do not know they are doing so. The damage caused by this air to our lands and crops, to our livestock and vegetables, and to our very health and lives—this damage cannot be measured.

We have an air pollution program now, of course. But it is basically a research program. Early last year I recommended to the President that he convene a National Conference on Air Pollution. This Conference met in Washington in December 1962. The facts are all in. Now is the time for action. And the necessary action must be taken by Congress.

Let me detail the problem a bit further.

As a nation we have experienced over the past 20 years a continuing concentration of population and economic activity in metropolitan areas. Nearly two-thirds of the entire population of the United States, according to the 1960 census, lives within metropolitan areas. The